



Contributions of electron and phonon transport to the thermal conductivity of GdFeCo and TbFeCo amorphous rare-earth transition metal alloys

Patrick E. Hopkins

Assistant Professor

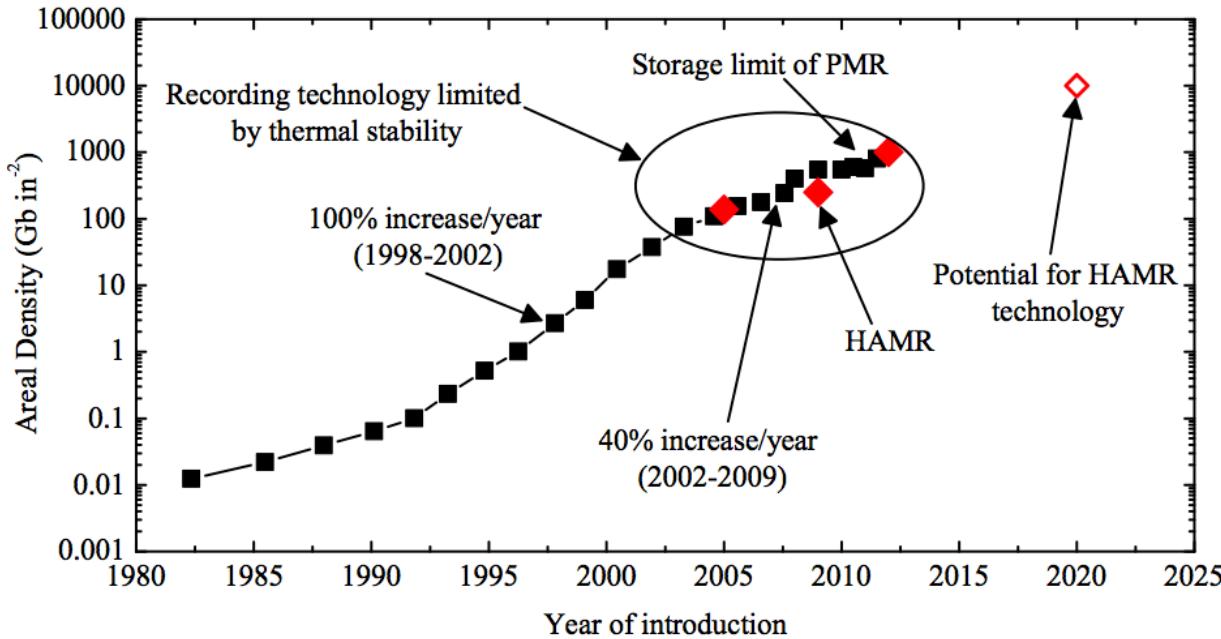
Dept. Mech. & Aero. Eng.

University of Virginia

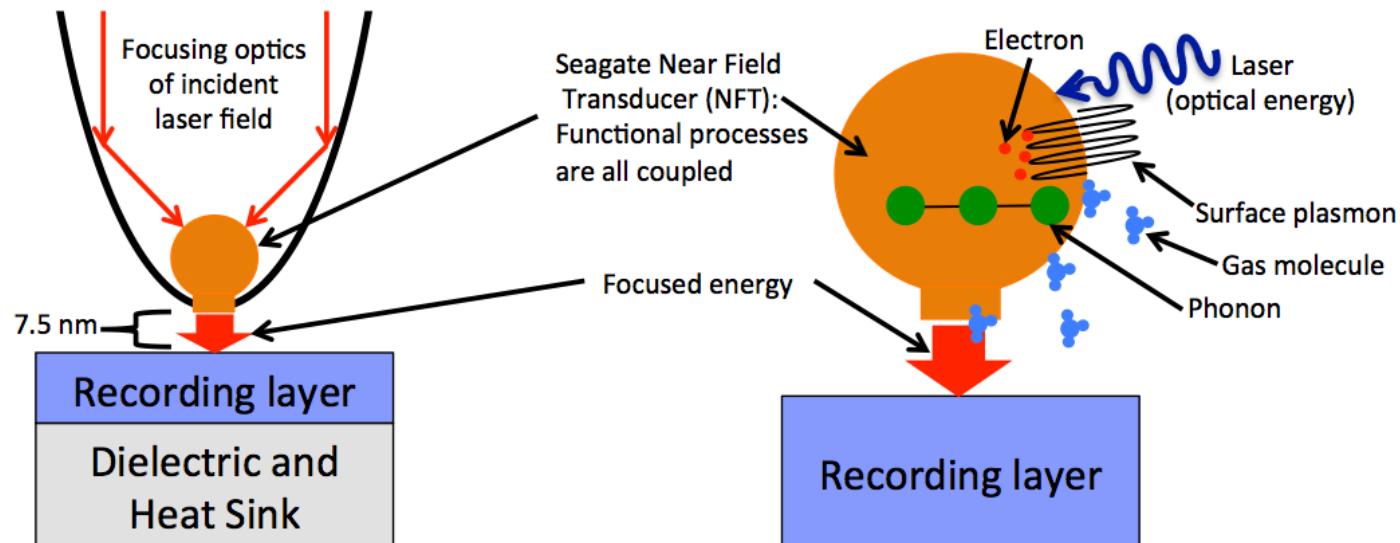
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Electron-phonon coupling in metals

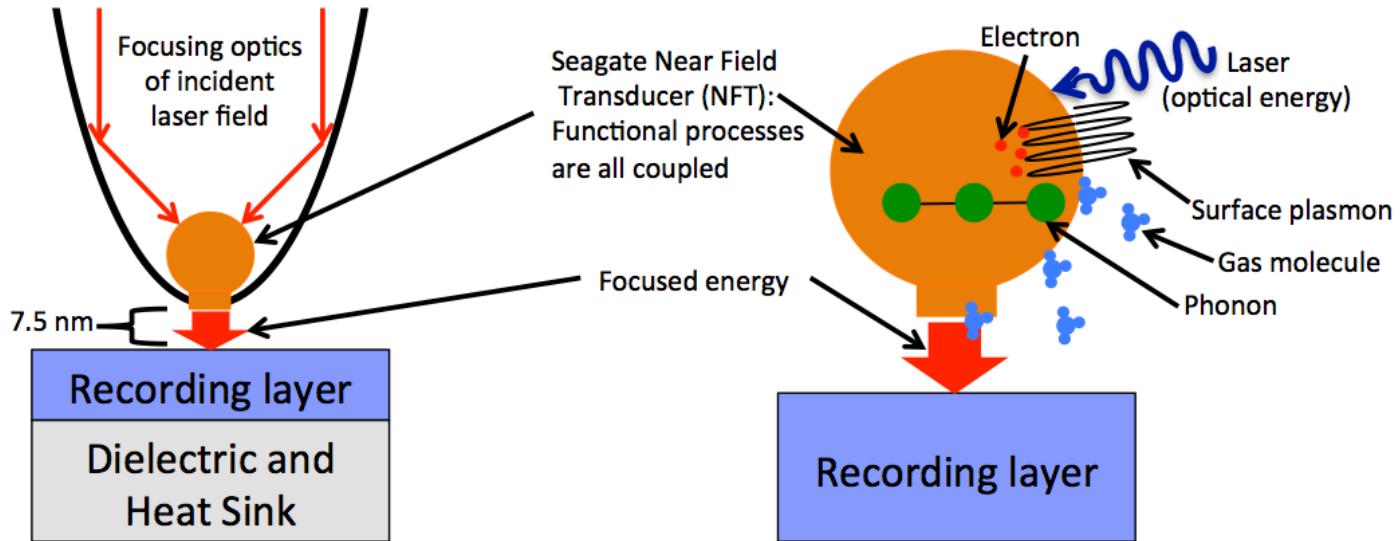


- Areal storage density of hard disk drives
- Recent advancement by Seagate Technology and their HAMR devices (red diamonds)

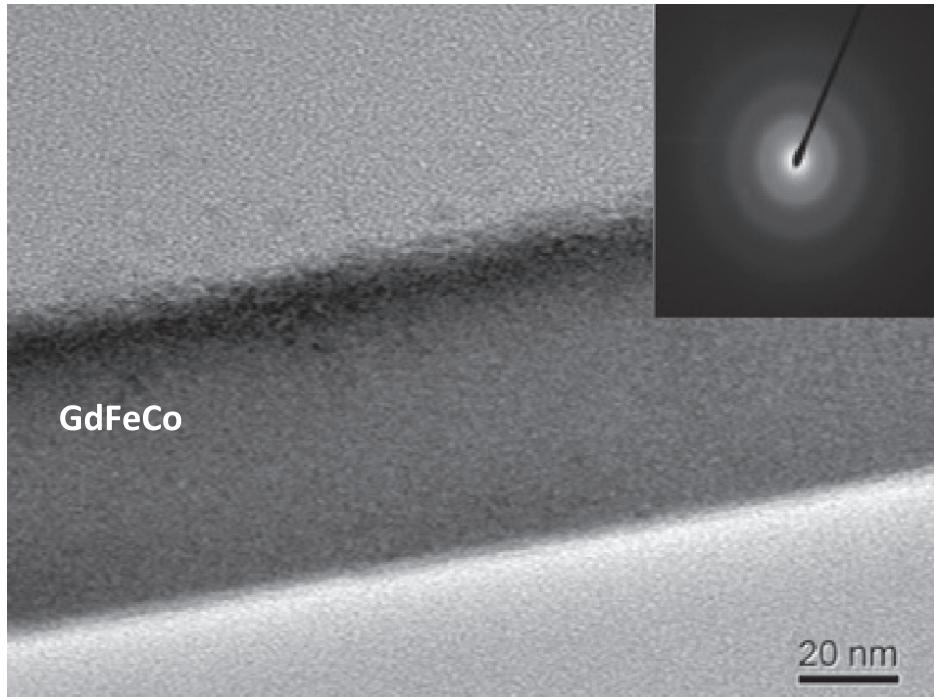


Outline

- Electron-phonon coupling in recording layer
- What is temperature dependence of e-p coupling factor in amorphous metals?



Amorphous GdFeCo and TbFeCo



- How does amorphous “lack of structure” affect transport?

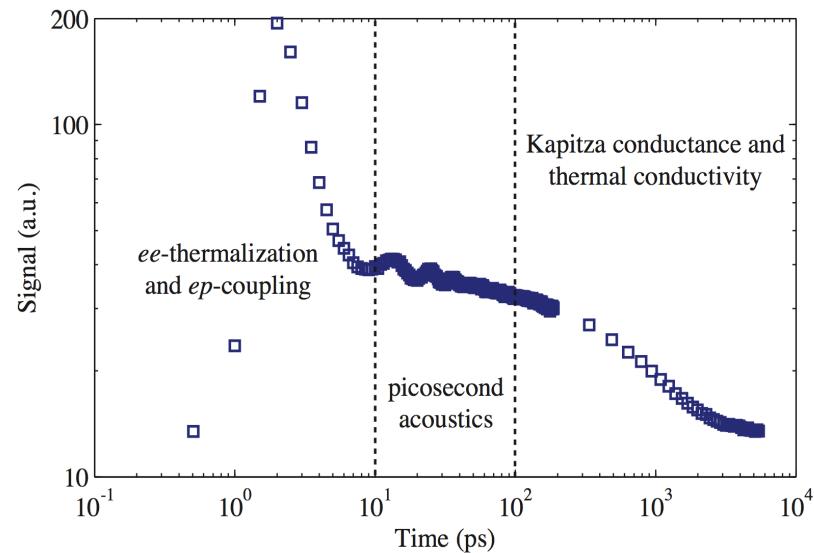
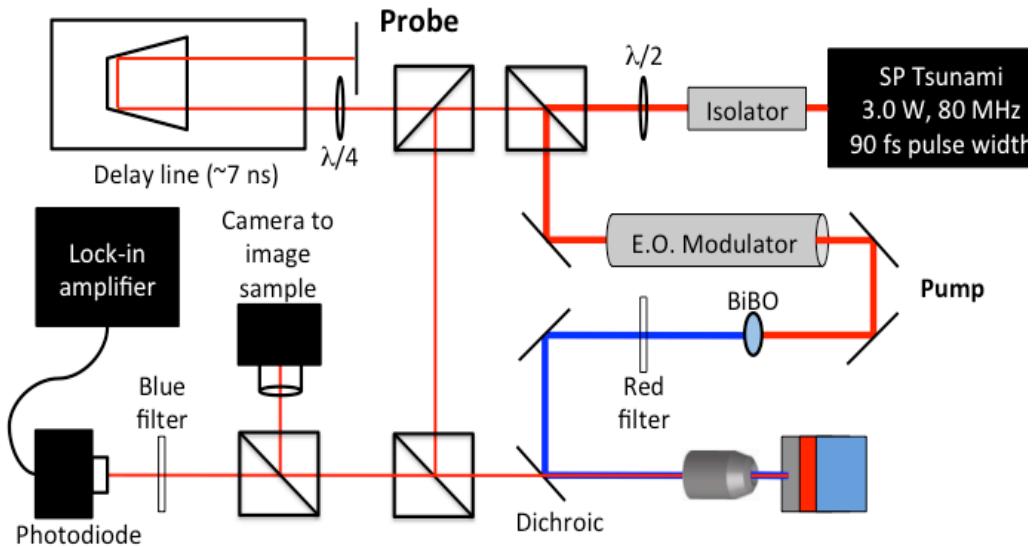
J. Phys. F: Metal Phys., 10(1980)471–6. Printed in Great Britain

The electron-phonon coupling constant of amorphous metals

J Jäckle and K Froböse

Fachbereich Physik, Universität Konstanz, Konstanz, West Germany

Thermal properties in metals: TDTR ideal



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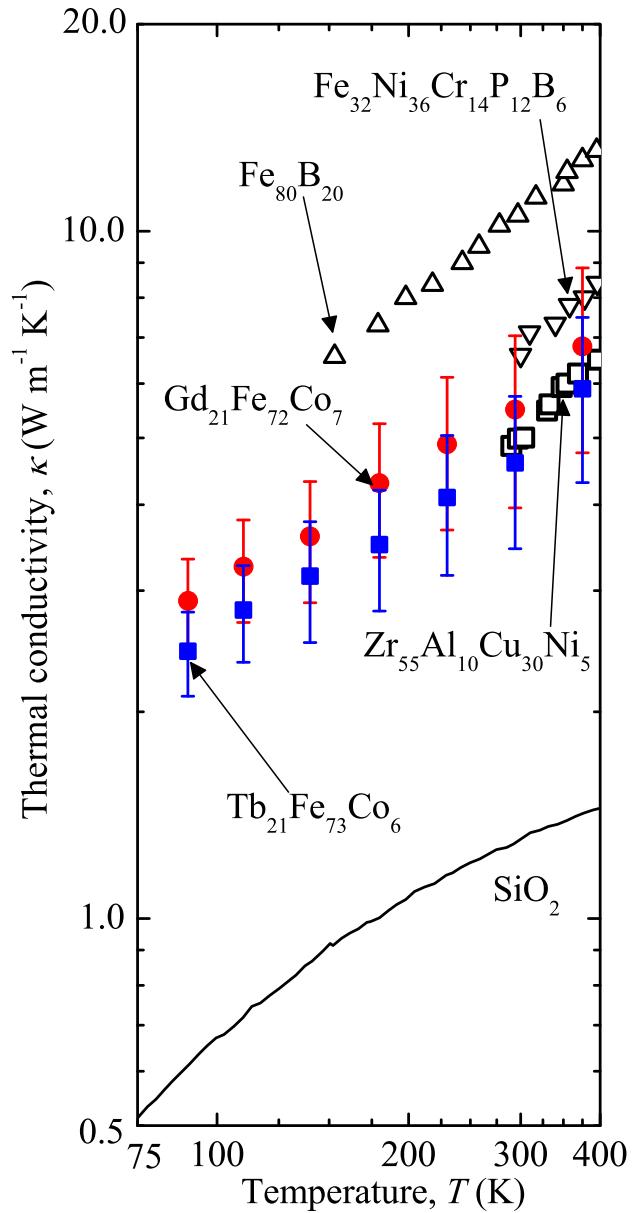
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Patrick E. Hopkins,^{1,a)} Manli Ding,² and Joseph Poon²

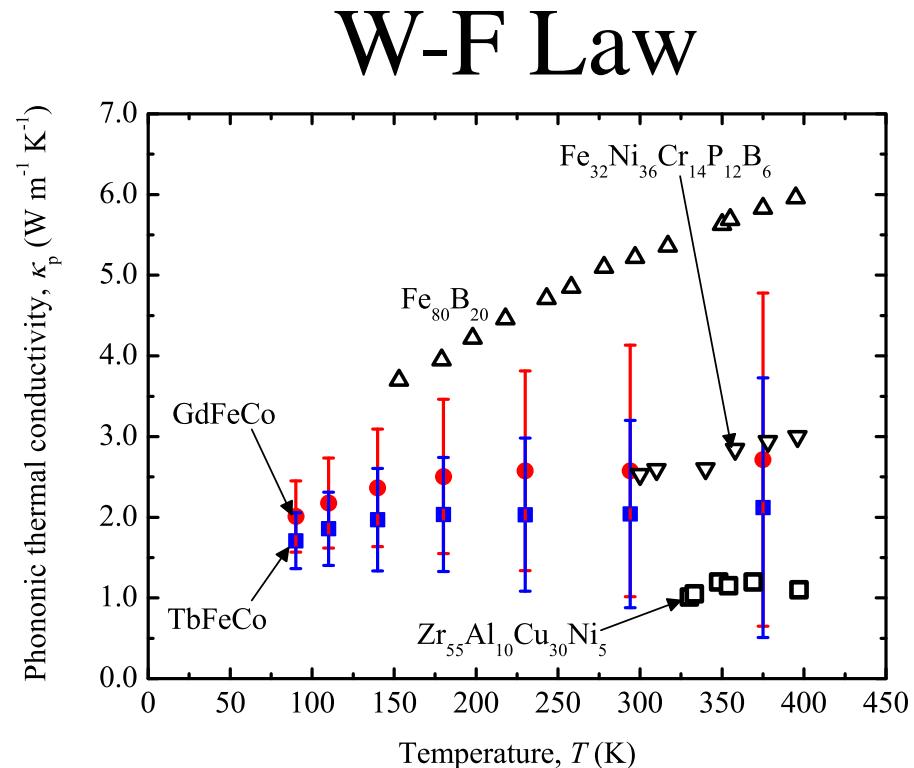
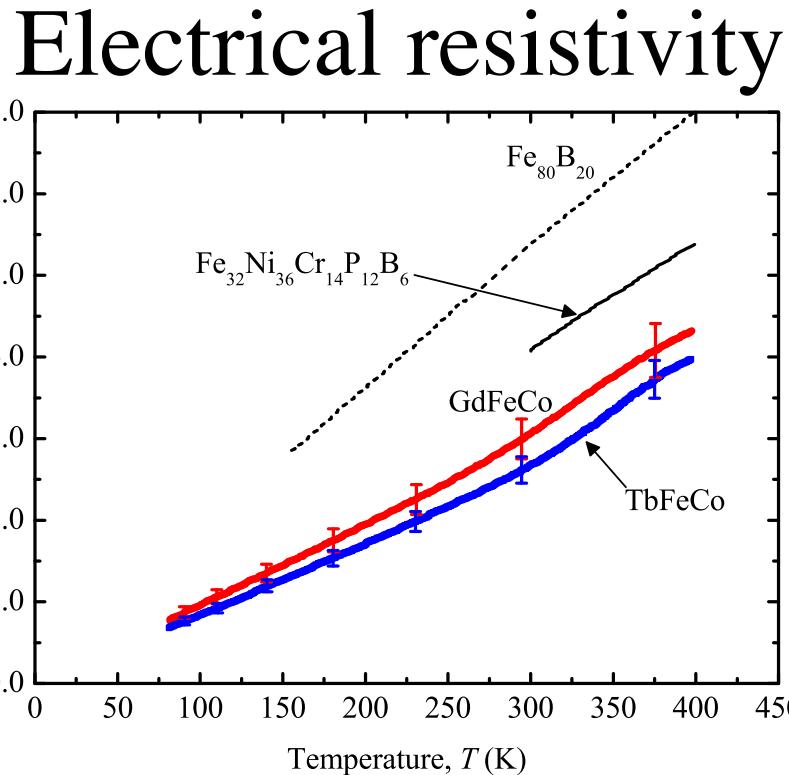
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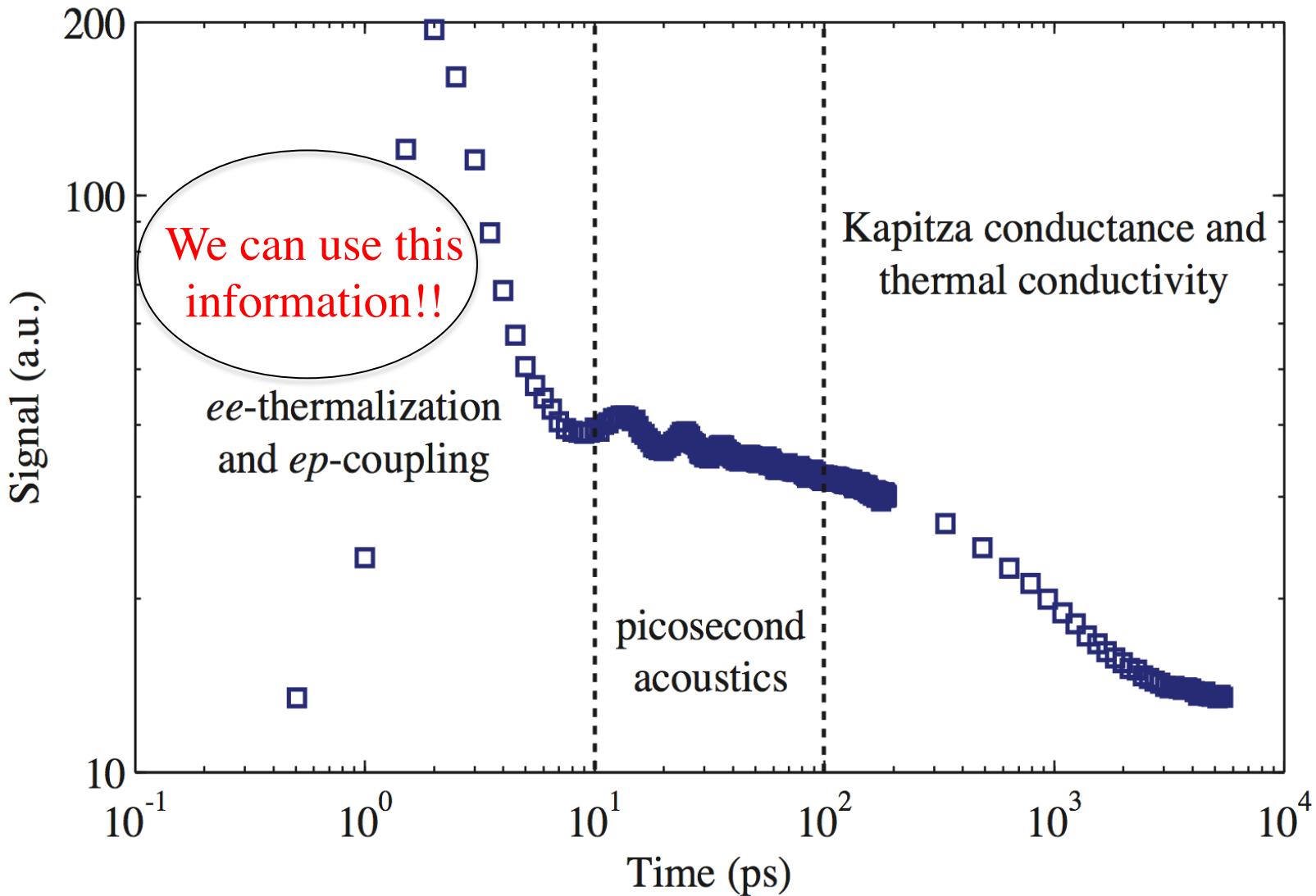
Thermal conductivity of RE-TMs



Electron vs. phonon contribution

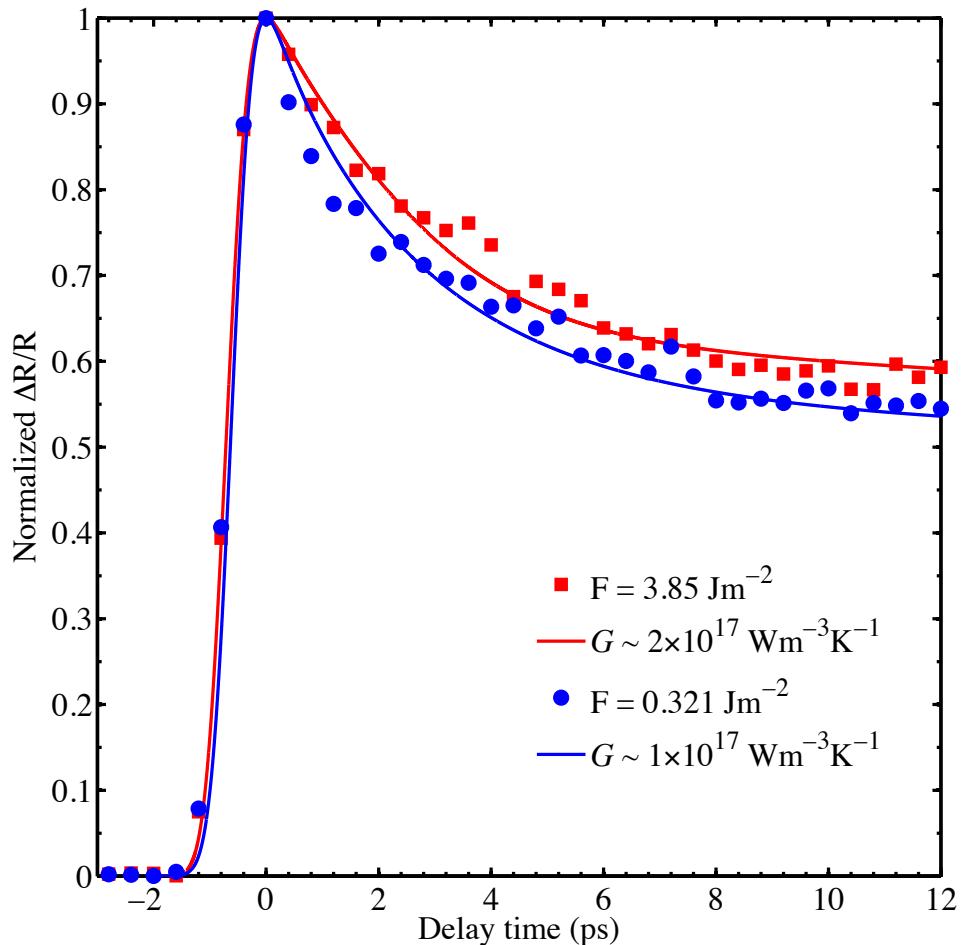


Why is thermal conductivity of a-metals dominated so much by phonons?



EP coupling in GdFeCo and TbFeCo

We can use this
method for any metal



Re-examining Electron-Fermi
Relaxation in **Gold** Films With a
Nonlinear Thermorelectance Model

Patrick E. Hopkins
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Leslie M. Phinney

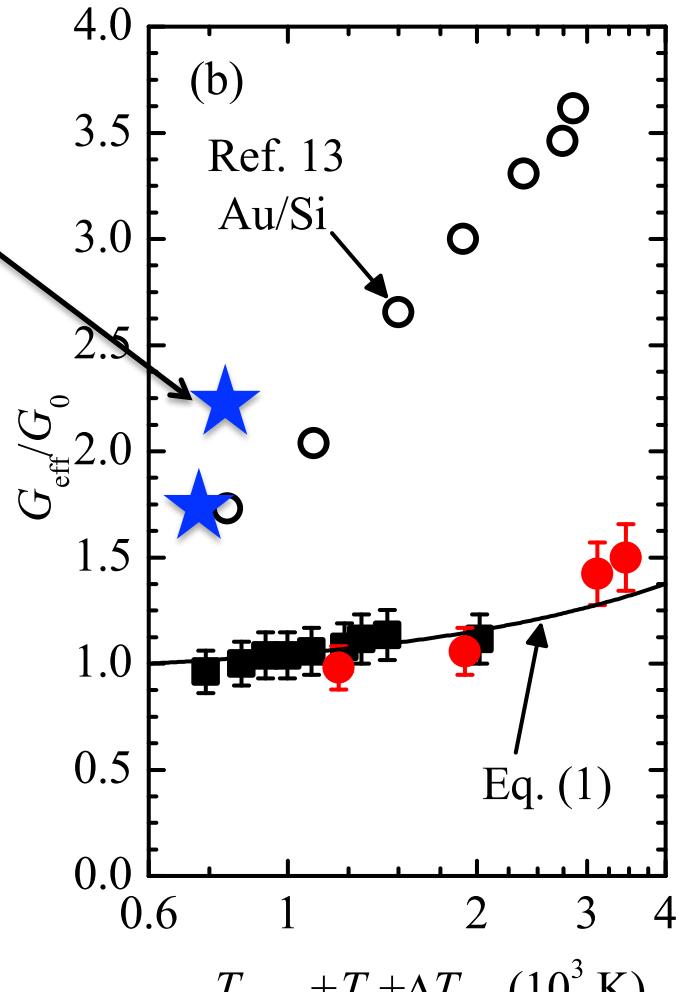
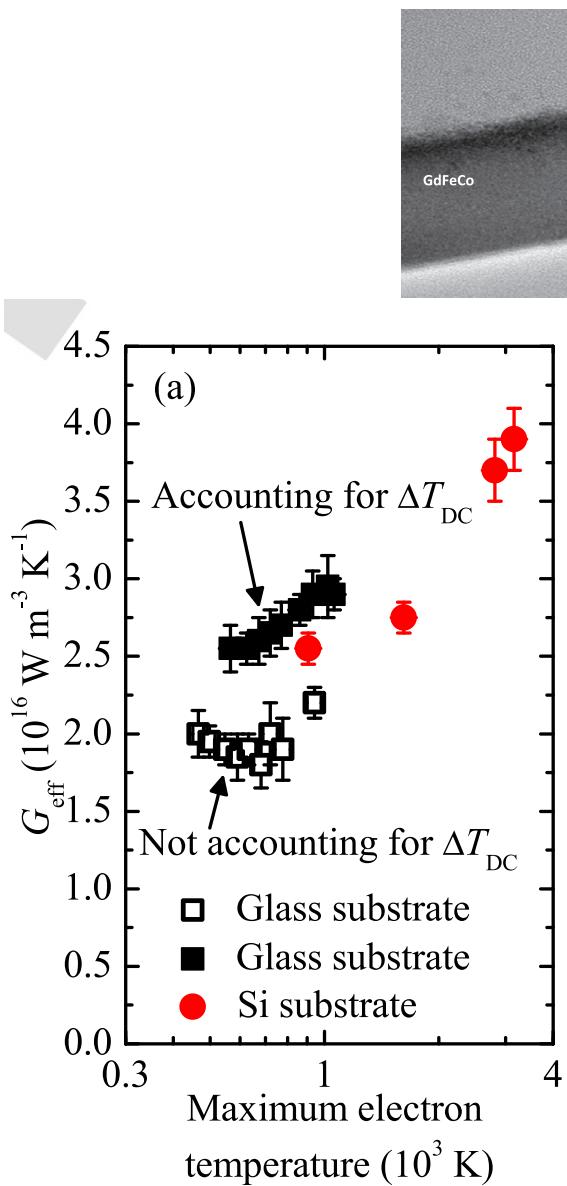
Justin R. Serrano

Sandia National Laboratories,
Albuquerque, NM 87185

APRIL 2011, Vol. 133 / 044505-1

Journal of Heat Transfer

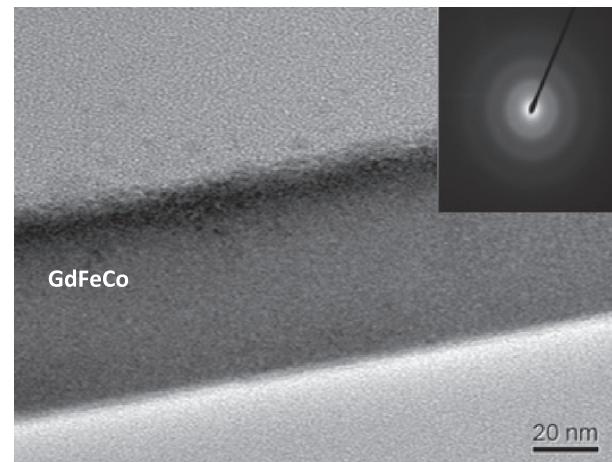
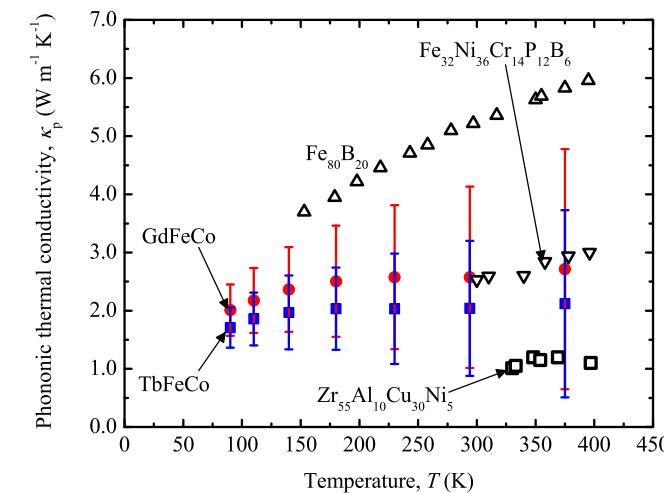
EP coupling in GdFeCo and TbFeCo



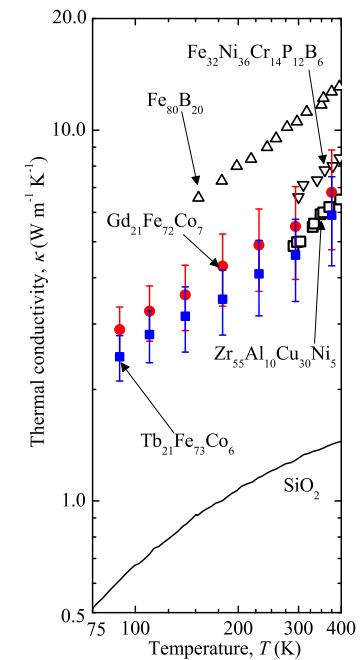
$$G_{\text{eff}} = \frac{\pi^2 m_e v_s^2 n_e}{6} (A_{ee}(T_e + T_p) + B_{ep})$$

Challenges – can we engineer the e-p coupling factor?

- Amorphous metals have high electron-phonon coupling factors
- EP scattering is primary resistance, leading to low thermal conductivity
- Structure effects on ep scattering are not as well studied as we think



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Papers on work

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APPLIED PHYSICS LETTERS **103**, 211910 (2013)



Ultrafast and steady-state laser heating effects on electron relaxation and phonon coupling mechanisms in thin gold films

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